



THE PATRIOT AND HERALD.

BOURBON JOHNSTON.

Transfixed by a Readjuster.

VIEWS OF STATE SENATOR RIDDLEBERGER, OF VIRGINIA.

[From Washington Republican, Jan. 22nd.] Leaning that H. H. Riddleberger, a Virginia State Senator, and champion of the bill on which the Readjusters made their stand in 1879, was at the Metropolitan Hotel, a representative of the Republican hunted him up and asked him if he was prepared to submit to an interview.

The Virginian readily replied that he was always ready for any agreeable conversation. Our representative said he wanted to know what the Senator had to say to Senator Johnston's statement.

Senator Riddleberger said this would involve a careful reference to figures, which would be rather tedious as a conversation.

At the request of the Republican he consented to make a careful statement, referring to official reports as he proceeded.

The following is a verbatim report:

The case he makes out is the same which was put forward in 1879 in behalf of the McCulloch Bill, and was thoroughly exposed before the people in the canvass of that year, and entirely refuted by the actual condition of the treasury on January 1, 1880. The figures given by the Senator are taken from official sources, but whoever prepared the statement (either from lack of conversation with the subject or for want of time to go below the surface in investigation) has been content to accept appearances for reality and to repeat errors already challenged and abandoned.

NOT DEEP ENOUGH.

It is obvious, from examination of the reports upon which Senator Johnston relies, that he has not gone deeper than the very threshold of those documents, and he gives nothing of the information, with which the records teem, damaging to his view of the matter and sustaining to the full General Mahone's statements.

In illustration of the justice of this general criticism, it is instanced:

Senator Johnston assumes that our revenues are \$2,649,899.07 (page 1, Auditor's Report of 1870). Document XI of the same report shows that our gross tax levy upon the assessments for that year, covering real and personal property, capitation-tax, income, and licenses, was only \$2,578,487.06. The same report, Document XIX, shows cost of assessing and collecting the revenue, insolvent capitation and personal tax, and delinquencies from other sources to amount to \$237,923.18. This would leave us, on the basis of the report of 1879, a net revenue for that year of \$2,340,563.88.

HE FAILS TO EXPLAIN.

Again, Senator Johnston seeks to discredit General Mahone's calculations by referring to the fact that for the year 1880 the treasurer reports receipts \$2,877,396.41; but he fails to explain that this apparent excess is only due to the fact (notorious and not denied in Virginia) that the auditor and treasurer have this year collected money (nearly \$400,000) due and uncollected under Funder administration in past years, the truth being, as said above, that the total levied on all assessments is only for \$2,578,487.06, from which is to be deducted, when seeking actual revenue for the future, not only the inevitable charges for collection, delinquencies, and defaults, but an already ascertained decrease in the assessments on real property of twenty per cent.

Another point in which the Senator relies on the ignorance of his

readers is where he treats of the interest on the McCulloch Bill, which he proclaims could only be \$996,000, or three per cent. on \$32,000,000. This would have been true if all the funding under the McCulloch Bill had been done in one day or in one year. But is the Senator really so little acquainted with the measure he undertakes to discuss as an expert, as not to know that the bill itself provided for funding by instalments, an operation covering a term of years, during which the unfunded consols would be carrying six per cent. The McCulloch Bill because a law in March, 1879, and previous to January 1880, and previous to Jan. 1880, a fraction over \$8,000,000 only had been funded, composed, in round numbers, of five millions of consols and three millions of peelers; so that we now pay three per cent. on \$8,517,600 of ten-forties under the McCulloch Bill, when hitherto we paid six per cent. on \$5,678,400 of consols, or a saving in tax-coupons of only \$35,176, while we are still paying six per cent. on the consols 1871 (about fifteen millions), and a like rate on the peeler debt, both of which are yet unfunded under McCulloch's scheme. And it was thus General Mahone showed that the interest for three years from the passage of the McCulloch scheme (or until all the bonds should be funded under it) must continue to be in excess of three per cent. on \$32,000,000.

ITEMS EXCLUDED.

And it may be well to remark here that Senator Johnston fails utterly in his effort to attribute the comparative financial case of the State under Readjustment management to the working of the McCulloch Bill. It is manifest that an improvement (of which the schools and asylums have received large benefit) amounting to nearly \$400,000 cannot be accounted for by a saving in the interest, which only amounts to \$85,076 per annum, especially in a State whose annual deficiency (by the very report on which Mr. Johnston essays to found his views) was over \$300,000.

Again Mr. Johnston says: "The Auditor's report for 1879 also shows that the actual expenses of the government for the year ending Sept. 30, 1879, were \$778,688.87, and the estimates for the year ending Sept. 30, 1880, at \$696,588." Now, by the Auditor's regular report for 1879, the "ordinary disbursements" for that year are placed at \$791,557.72. But this result is obtained (as the report will show to any examiner) by leaving out many of the current and always recurring expenses, and by failing to mention some considerable items, because, while due, they were not paid. In the same report the Auditor puts expenses of the government at \$1,000,000, including ordinary and extraordinary. Senator Johnston excludes the latter. For the year 1879 there were \$101,920.92 of just such expenses not included in the report as ordinary, besides \$120,859.85 or arrears to the charitable institutions and colleges, and a default of \$188,030 to public schools, or a total of legitimate and usual expenses of \$1,202,367.91. As to the year 1880, why does the Senator use "estimates" in place of "results," except that the results contradicted the estimates and would not sustain his views? These estimates were utterly put to rout by the logic of events, and no respectable Funder authority in Virginia has ventured to use them since January 1, 1880. On that day we had been promised by the authority upon which Senator Johnston bases his statements a half million of surplus; when the time came (according to statements from the Auditor of Virginia, published July 16, 1880), the arrearage on various accounts was found to be \$7,737,050.80, to meet which there was in the treasury as our legacy from Funderism just \$22,594.09.

THE McCULLOCH BILL.

Mr. Johnston declares that the McCulloch Bill "did not fix or attempt to fix the amount of the debt." The McCulloch Bill provides for the funding of all outstanding bonds and past-due interests in a manner which forces the arithmetical conclusion of more than thirty-three millions of dollars. If that is not fixing the amount of debt, what would be? And the original estimate has been increased (perhaps the Senator doesn't know it) by the discovery in the Auditor's office of double funding

and missing coupons to the amount already of a hundred thousand dollars.

With all due respect for the character and intelligence of the Senator, all his figures and calculations are as faulty as those noticed above; but this is not the time or place to make formal and detailed criticism of them, if such reply should be considered necessary.

The Senator's review of purely political matters in Virginia is of course from his own standpoint, and provokes no answer. But on the subject of the free schools it may be said that the true friends are those which sustain them, and the Readjusters are now paying back the funds which the opposite party have diverted during a long series of years. The Readjusters are now returning to the schools \$15,000 quarterly of the funds diverted from them since 1871. It will require twenty-five years to liquidate this small diversion at the rate of \$60,000 a year. Whether those who diverted or those who restore are the better friends of the school system it is not necessary now to discuss. Senator Johnston does not appear to know that for the repayment there is nevertheless a statute of 1879 making such a continuing appropriation.

VIRGINIA MISREPRESENTED.

In conclusion, it may be well to remark on the rosetate view that the Senator from Virginia takes of the general condition and resources of that State and her people. The great trouble in this matter has been that the school of politics represented by the Funder leaders has played upon the willingness of human nature to think itself great and prosperous. For fifteen years we have been hearing this talk from gentlemen whose notions of our capacity were only equalled by their disinclination to raise the rate of taxation. What has been the outcome of that policy which has traded upon a wealth which has no existence, and an abstract honor dependent upon that absent factor? We have gone from bad to worse, until now ten millions of dollars of unmanageable indebtedness represents the price we have paid for sharing those sanguine views. If Virginia to-day stands scorn of her old position in the esteem of the world, it is because such ignorance has misrepresented her capacity and joined in her condemnation. The sons of other Southern States have been wiser, so that it strangely remains that those who propose to do the most should receive credit for the least. Is not Virginia poor? When a fixed rate of taxation produces year by year less revenue, what can that prove but that the highest productive rate of taxation has been reached? And then, when it can be further said that the valuation of property upon which all taxation is based, decreases from one period of assessment to another, what remains but to acknowledge, to deplore, if need be, the increasing poverty, so evidenced, of the State and people, and in the face of an undeniable necessity to acknowledge that the path of honesty is the measure of ability?

It is well understood that the organization represented by Senator Johnston will claim superior honesty to the Readjusters, in that Funderism assumes a debt, in round numbers, of thirty-three millions, while we propose to pay twenty millions at three per cent. But the Senator, and all others sympathetic with his views, while thus anxious to conciliate outside settlement with a profession of large payment and higher honesty, are, be it remembered, no less desirous of assuring the people of Virginia that they will, under no circumstances, increase the present rate of taxation. And it is not only an indisputable, but an undisputed, fact that the revenue derivable from the present assessment on the present rate of taxation will not pay even three per cent. on more than \$20,000,000.

THE BOURBON SCHOOL.

The Senator belongs to the old school of Virginia politicians. However unfamiliar he has shown himself to be with the present condition, rights, and interest of the people of Virginia, it might be expected from his age and station that he would know something of the comparative resources and ability of Virginia and Virginians before and since the war. With a loss of personal property that the Senator cannot challenge, how is it that the present denuded Commonwealth can be held so rich when the best attainable reports from the Auditor's office of Virginia before the war shows that the State—then possessing the territory now known as the State of West Virginia; then possessing ownership and control of all the works of internal improvement in both the present States; then owning personal property (slaves) amounting to hundreds of millions of dollars—was already and practically bankrupt? The last reports from the Auditor of Virginia for years just previous to the war informed the General Assembly that with an increase of the rate of taxation one hundred per cent, he would be able to maintain the credit of the Commonwealth, but by an increase of twelve and a half cents he could float, temporarily, those obligations. Then the war came, and its results and losses; and now Senator Johnston expects an increase of twenty per cent. on the anti-war rate of taxation to carry a tremendous increase, real and fraudulent, of the public debt, and to account for and cover the ruinous losses cited above.

Mr. Cox's Proposed Reapportionment. The bill introduced by Mr. Cox making an apportionment of Representatives under the new census provides that after the third of March, 1883, the House shall consist of 301 members. The present House contains 293 members, and therefore an increase of eight Representatives is proposed. The process for determining the numbers of Representatives to which a State is entitled is very simple. The whole representative population of the country is first divided by 301, to obtain a ratio of representation. The population of each State is divided by this ratio. The requisite number of members not being obtained in this way, additional members assigned to the States having the largest fractions of population. Without now discussing this reapportionment scheme in its various bearings, let us see what changes it would effect in the representation of the different States.

Mr. Cox's Proposed Reapportionment.

The following table gives the number which would be allowed under Mr. Cox's bill.

Table with columns: Present pop., Present pop., Percent pop., Proposed pop., Proposed pop. Lists states like Maine, N. Hamp., Vermont, etc.

It will be seen that the changes of representation under the scheme would be by no means so great as were anticipated before the figures of the census were made up. Nor do they occur where they were expected. Instead of losing Representatives, the South gains them; and the Western States alone among the Northern States will have a greater number.

Classifying the States into the old slave States, the Middle States, comprising New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania, the New England States, and the Western States, including all the West, we find that their gains and losses under the proposed apportionment are:

Table with columns: Gain, Loss, Total at Proposed, Total. Lists Old slave S., M. States, N. E. States, W. States.

We therefore find that, while the old slave States would make a net gain of six Representatives under the reapportionment proposed by Mr. Cox, the gain in the rest of the country, taken as a whole, would be but two. That is, though the West would have eight more members, New England would lose three, New York two, and Pennsylvania one, while New Jersey would stand as before.—New York Sun.

The Cabinet Not Yet Chosen.

It is as true now as it was six weeks ago that Gen. Garfield has not yet selected a single member to his Cabinet. Senator Blaine said of

a correspondent of the Tribune five days since that he did not know a single man who is to be a member of Gen. Garfield's Cabinet. The Hon. Levi P. Morton said to-day that, so far as he knows, there is no foundation whatever for the connection of his name with the portfolio of the Treasury or Navy departments. Gen. Francis A. Walker said last night that he was not aware that Gen. Garfield had ever thought of him in connection with any Cabinet position. Gen. Raun does not know or believe that there is any intention of naming him to any Cabinet position. Senator Bruce has said many times that the presentation of his name was entirely without his procurement, and that the comments both favorable and adverse was quite gratuitous. Senator Allison is now, as he has been ever since the election, pressing the claims of the Hon. James F. Wilson, of Iowa, desiring himself to remain in the Senate.

General Garfield has within a week assured gentlemen who have visited him that when his selections were made public they would all come out at once; and, finally, he has said within three days that he had not yet positively selected a single member of his Cabinet, and that, of course, no tender of a Cabinet position had been made to any one. He is listening attentively to all that is said to him upon the subject, and when he makes up his mind it will be a finality. He has consulted Senator Conkling, as he has other party leaders, but Senator Conkling knows nothing of the result.

SALT-GROWING CABBAGE.

A New Jersey gardener considers salt necessary to the development of cabbage, especially in places far from the coast. He finds them more crisp, of better flavor, and to keep better when salt is used than without. He used it as follows: "A few days after setting out the plants, and when they are damp, either after a rain or when the dew is on, I take a small dish of fine salt and walking among the rows, sprinkling a little salt on the center of each plant when the leaves begin to grow. I repeat the salting, and when the center of the leaves begin to form the head I apply salt again, scatter it over the leaves; after this I look them over occasionally, and if I find plants that do not head well and appear diseased, I sprinkle the salt over freely; this will save all such plants. A quart of salt is sufficient for five hundred plants in a season, although more can safely be used.

TO CURE BACON.

Out up the pork the day after it is killed. Use Liverpool salt, and rub every piece well on the skin. To each joint of meat take a dessertspoonful of saltpetre and rub it on the flesh; then rub all over again with salt, and pack away in a hogshead, with the skin downward. Let it remain five or six weeks according to the temperature of the weather, for, if freezing cold, the salt will not strike so well as under other conditions. Rub in also a little pepper, pounded and mixed with sugar. Have ready dry ashes and from hickory wood, take the pork out of the tubs or boxes in which it has lain for salting, scrape off the salt and rub the ashes on. Hang it up, and make a good smoke every morning, taking care never to let the meat get heated. Smoke for some weeks. In March wrap each ham in a newspaper, and put it into a bag to hang up for good; this insures safety from skippers.

RAISING SWINE.

Three or four weeks is the age at which pigs always need the most careful attention. At about this period the sow is not sufficient to keep up a healthy growth, and unless the pigs have been taught to eat before this time, there will always be trouble with them. The only way to avoid it is to teach them to eat and drink at the earliest possible age. This may easily be done by placing a little milk or other palatable food, in liquid or semi-liquid form, in a trough near them, but where the sow cannot get at it. By the time pigs are a week old they will begin to taste it, and eat heartily. Give them plenty of nutritious, palatable food from this time on, and there will be no further difficulty.—National Live-Stock Journal, Chicago.

A bashful young man escorted an equally bashful young lady. As they approached the dwelling of the damsel, she said entreatingly: "Zekil, don't tell anybody you saw me home." "Sary," said he emphatically, "don't you mind; I am as much ashamed of it as you be!"

Little Jimmy was laid up with measles and suffers a good deal, but when he was asked how he liked the measles, he brightened up and exclaimed: "The doctor says I can't go to school for a week or two. That's how I like it.—Galveston News.

THE LAST AMERICAN EMPIRE.

The general opinion in Brazil is that the empire will not long outlive the reign of the present Emperor, the good Dom Pedro. The imperial form of government does not flourish on the soil of the American continent and the Emperor's personal popularity, which is very great, has kept in check the democratic tendencies of the country, which can not always be controlled even by wholesome laws and wise, liberal and progressive government. Dom Pedro will probably be the last American Emperor, and the vast country which he rules with so much intelligence and moderation will be numbered, for good or ill, among the republican experiments of content. The transition from the aristocracy to the democratic form of government need not necessarily be attended by violation or danger to the public peace. The people are educated to self-government to a certain extent, and the change will be one rather of form than of fact and principal. It will be rendered more easy to the public mind as the successor of Dom Pedro is a mere child, who has not sufficient following to control the public sentiment, or to keep him or his throne by force. He is the son of the Emperor's eldest daughter, and is but six years of age. The mother is under the control of the Jesuits and is intensely unpopular. Were the Emperor to die during the boy's minority the constabulation make the mother Regent, an authority she could not long sustain. The Emperor wishes to have the constitution changed, so that the crown may be given to his favorite grandchild, the son of his second daughter, whose husband is a German prince. This boy is twelve years old, and exhibits decided talent. But royalty is unpopular in the country, notwithstanding the rare excellencies which have graced it during the present reign. Republicanism is the breath of American political life. Surrounded by republics on all sides the empire has caught the infection, and liberal ideas permeate the entire political fabric. A constitutional President will soon displace the monarch, the simplicities of republican life succeed the pomp and splendor of imperialism, and the last American empire will be known only in history.

EXAMINATION IN MEDICINE.

By a Philadelphia Diploma Cheap Doctor: Examiner: "Where is the stomach of man located?" Student: "Somewhere between the crown of the head and the sole of the feet." "This well. What is the principle use of the stomach?" "To run up board bills." "When is it proper to prolong cases of sickness?" "When the patient is able to pay well." "Do you bleed?" "Yes." "What organ?" "The patient's pocket." "Right. What is your favorite style of practice?" "Visiting each patient three times a day, at \$5 per visit." "What are indispensable adjuncts to a good practice?" "Spectacles, a horse and buggy, a stylish residence, dignity, and a fashionable wife." "What are the best means of fostering the growth of a small practice?" "By hanging a large door-bell in your house which can be heard over the entire neighborhood, and employing a man to ring it occasionally at night." "What are orthodox aids in securing practice?" "Regular attendance at church and

the employment of another man to rush up the aisle during services and call you out every other Sunday."

"Dui Rono?" "That's Latin." "True; but what's the calling and ringing for?"

"To develop the idea abroad of a large practice."

"What are the necessary qualities in a physician?"

"To look wise, talk little, remain noncommittal as to the nature of the disease, and impress on the friends of the patient his critical condition."

"What class of patients should be encouraged in developing imaginary complaints?"

"Women with nothing to do, and plenty of money to do it with."

"Correct. You're bound to have an extensive and profitable practice within two years. Here's your diploma. Twenty-five dollars, please."—New York Graphic.

"Still-born" is a weak term indeed to apply to Senator Johnston's putative and so-called "reply" to General Mahone. "Abortion" is the only word that adequately describes that mis-shapen and half-made-up production, which has a strikingly filial resemblance to one A. M. Keiley.—Richmond Whig.

Everybody should note the fact that the best remedy known for Coughs, Colds etc. is Dr. Bull's Cough Syrup. Price only 25 cents a bottle.

Condensed Time Table

ATLANTIC, MISS. & OHIO R. R.

IN EFFECT

MAY 10, 1880.

Table with columns: GOING WEST, GOING EAST, listing train numbers and destinations like Norfolk, Suffolk, Petersburg, etc.

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THE PATRIOT AND HERALD.

WILLIAM C. PENDLETON, Editor and Proprietor.

THE PATRIOT AND HERALD is published every Thursday morning, at Marion, Va., or \$2.00 per annum, and \$1.00 for six months, post paid.

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RATES OF ADVERTISING.

Table with columns for space (1 inch, 2 inches, 3 inches, 4 inches, 5 inches, 6 inches, 7 inches, 8 inches, 9 inches, 10 inches) and rates for various durations (1 week, 2 weeks, 3 weeks, 4 weeks, 5 weeks, 6 weeks, 7 weeks, 8 weeks, 9 weeks, 10 weeks, 11 weeks, 12 weeks).

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THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 3, 1881.

CASH.

It is hardly possible for a complete cash system to ever be inaugurated in trade in this section; but it is possible to bring business to something nearer a cash basis than has been customary for many years.

GOOD TIMES.

Sometimes we hear gentlemen remark that times are now good, at least better financially than they have been for several years.

The learned editor of the Marion Journal says that Gen. Lee surrendered the doctrine of State Sovereignty at Appomattox. Is he not a splendid Democrat? He says also why talk about the right of the Sovereign State of Virginia, to control her own revenues?

We publish in another column a very interesting letter on Lung Disease among cattle, addressed to Prof. PETERS, of the University of Va., by Dr. Jno. R. PAGE, of the Agricultural Department of that Institution.

There is no little commotion created in certain circles by the report that there is a strong probability that the management of the A. M. & O. Road will fall into the hands of Gen. MAHONEY after its sale, which is to take place on the 10th inst.

If the State of Virginia has no right to control her revenues, what use is there for an expensive State government? Why not let the general government collect and disburse all revenues, and regulate matters generally?

If the people follow the lead of the Brokers and the Funder party they will take them back to the Funding Bill of 1871. But a majority of the people in the State are not fools or knaves, you know.

THE dead-lock in the election of a U. S. Senator by the General Assembly of Pennsylvania still continues. It is only a contest as to what Republican shall be elected.

How can a decree of a Federal Court be enforced against Virginia or any other State of the Union?

Lung Plague.

AGRICULTURAL DEPARTMENT UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA. July 25th, 1881.

COL. WM. E. PETERS:—Dear Sir:—Knowing the interest you feel in such matters, I take the liberty of calling your attention to the Bill lately introduced in the U. S. Senate by Senator Williams, of Kentucky, on the subject of the eradication and prevention of Cattle Diseases.

The information, and experience already accumulated, by that learned body, in regard to Zymotic and contagious Diseases in this and in foreign countries, will enable it to act on a basis far more advantageous, and effective, than could be obtained through the instrumentality of a new and special Board.

More than this,—if a new Board is to be constituted, an effort will be made to have it composed chiefly of "Veterinary Surgeons,"—few of whom, in this country, are sufficiently well educated; professionally qualified, to discharge the duties of such an important trust.

MARK THESE FACTS HOLLOWAY'S PILLS. Exercise your judgment.—A newer and better philosophy.—To pull down all absurd and antiquated notions of diseases and their cures, and to establish a rational system on the ruins, has been the chief endeavor of Dr. Holloway through life.

HOLLOWAY & CO., New York. Possessed of this REMEDY, every man may be his own Doctor. It may be rubbed into the system, so as to reach any internal complaint; by these means it cures Sores or Ulcers in the THROAT, STOMACH, LIVER, SPLEEN, or other parts.

States, in forming Boards, or appointing Commissioners to act with the National Board to bear this fact in mind, in order to have men, the most enlightened and instructed, to aid in the execution of the law.

If this disease is once disseminated among the herds of the Western Plains it will be imparted to the Buffaloes,—then it will be impossible to eradicate it; and its disastrous effects will be transmitted for ages,—not only destroying; but deteriorating the constitutional vigor of the whole Bovine Race.

Now is the time for every farmer and stock raiser in the country to unite, and with one voice demand that Congress shall enact and enforce the provisions of this bill at any cost.

Pardon the length of this, and believe me respectfully yours &c., JNO. R. PAGE, M. D.

Winged Skaters.

An entirely new feature has sprung up in Fall river, for locomotion on the ice. It partakes a little of the Boyton swimming style, only this is on ice. When held in the hands of the skater it resembles an arm of a windmill.

Selling Their Father's Sepulchre.

Several years ago a highly respectable citizen of Orange county died, leaving an estate valued at \$40,000. During his life-time he had a costly sepulchre dug out of the solid rock and properly arranged as a final resting-place for his bones.

The Christian Intelligencer puts the expenses incurred for seeking Charley Ross at \$60,000, and describes his father as still at the task.

Louisiana was sold to the United States in 1803 for \$15,000,000. It would have been a mere bagatelle for Mr. W. H. Vanderbilt to have made the purchase.

In consequence of the Capncins having been stoned at Barcelona, and others hooted at Valencia, they have been forbidden at Madrid to appear in public in the dress of their order.

Mr. Henry Morehouse, the lately deceased English missionary, was converted in a circus in his native city of Manchester during a gospel service. He kept two vehicles and men distributing Bibles.

A man named Sterling was hanged in Youngstown, Ohio, in 1877, for the murder of a young girl. He was convicted on the evidence of a huckster, who, a few days ago, on his deathbed, confessed that he was the murderer.

A novel by George Sand, which was left unfinished, has been completed by Mme. E. Adam, and will shortly appear in the Nouvelle Revue, in which also is to be published the correspondence of George Sand with Daniel Stern.

At Stuttgart, a student in love with a very pretty girl, had repeatedly written to her parents for their consent to a marriage. Receiving no reply, he poisoned himself at the girl's lodgings. Next day came a letter with the parents' consent. At the funeral the girl swallowed poison, and fell lifeless into the arms of one of the choristers singing over the grave.

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Dec. 2, 1880—3m

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MOWERS AND REAPERS. The "CHAMPION" Mowers and Reapers. The most popular machines for harvesting grass and grain the United States.

The only Southern Rake and Drill Factory in the Country.

These cuts represent our 20 Steel-Tooth Horse Rake, with Iron Hubs or Cast-Iron Hubs, and a 20-24 in. use-and-also our Positive Force-Feed Grain, Seed, and Fertilizing Drill, which can be changed to sow any quantity while Drill is in motion, with Fan or Spring factors, say, 100 lbs. and giving satisfaction. All machinery is warranted to give satisfaction. All machinery is warranted to give satisfaction.

CIRCULAR SAW MILLS AND ENGINES.

HAND SAWS, CROSSCUT SAWS, LOG SAWS, PLOWS. The Baltimore Plow Company make a chilled plow said to be the equal of the famous Oliver chills plow.

Besides these leading implements, I can furnish almost anything desired for the farm or house.

SEWING MACHINES. Feed Tables, Corn Shellers, Cider Mills, Hay Loaders, Corn Drills, Pumps, Mill Fixtures, &c. &c. Call and examine illustrations of anything, great or small, which you may be in need of.

A. P. COLE, AGENT, Marion, Virginia.

HAIR'S VEGETABLE SICILIAN HAIR RENEWER

Has been in constant use by the public for over twenty years, and is the best preparation ever invented for RESTORING GRAY HAIR TO ITS YOUTHFUL COLOR AND LIFE.

It supplies the natural food and color to the hair glands without staining the skin. It will increase and thicken the growth of the hair, prevent its blanching and falling off, and thus AVERT BALDNESS.

It cures itching, Eruptions and Dandruff. As a HAIR DRESSING it is very desirable, giving the hair a silken softness which all admire. It keeps the head clean, sweet and healthy.

The State Assayer and Chemist of Mass., and leading Physicians endorse and recommend it as a great triumph in medicine.

BUCKINGHAM'S DYE FOR THE WHISKERS will change the beard to a BROWN or BLACK at discretion. Being in one preparation it is easily applied, and produces a permanent color that will not wash off.

PREPARED BY R. P. HALL & CO., MASHUA, N. H. Sold by all Dealers in Medicines.

VALUABLE MINERAL, FARMING and TIMBER LAND for sale. I wish to sell my tract of land containing 312 acres, 5 miles east of Marion, and 2 miles east of Atkin's Tank. There are 100 acres cleared, the balance in timber. It is surrounded by valuable mineral lands, and there are indications of mineral deposits on this land.

PEARSON PLASTER. All persons and merchants, who wish to buy and use the best article of Plaster, order the Pearson Plaster direct from the owners and dealers in this well known Plaster. There has been no Pearson Plaster on the market since the Spring of 1878. Every Bag will be branded, Pure Pearson Plaster. We do this to prevent fraud being practiced on farmers. Will be ready to fill orders for the Spring market. Terms cash, prices satisfactory. Address us at Saltville, Va.

J. S. EWBERS, with WATKINS, COTTRELL & CO., Importers & Wholesale Dealers in

HADWARE, CUTLERY, AND SADDLERY GOODS, ap18 1367 Main St., RICHMOND, VA.

ELASTIC TRUSS. I have had suffering from all kinds of Strains, Sprains, Swellings, Bruises, and all kinds of Painful Affections, and have found relief in the use of your Elastic Truss. It is a most valuable and sensible Truss. It is a most valuable and sensible Truss. It is a most valuable and sensible Truss.

J. J. AMBLER & CO., Wholesale and Retail BOOKSELLERS AND STATIONERS and dealers in PIANOS, ORGANS AND SHEET MUSIC.

Keep on hand a full stock of School and College Text Books, Blank Books, and Stationery, Wall Paper, Window Shades, &c. at lowest prices. Public School Books at State prices. Pianos and Organs of best quality sold at low prices and on easy terms. Bargains in second-hand Pianos. We are sole agents for Le Mares celebrated Brazilian Rock Crystal Spectacles and Eye Glasses. Job offices supplied with material. Liberal discounts to the trade, and orders solicited.

J. J. AMBLER & CO., 148 Main Street LYNCHBURG, VA. ap17

COMMISSIONERS NOTICE: In the Circuit Court of Smyth County, L. Sexton who sues as well for himself as all other creditors of A. C. Williams dec'd.

Sarah A. Williams adm'x., of A. C. Williams dec'd et al vs. A. C. Williams dec'd. Extract from decree entered in this cause 25th Sept. 1880.

On consideration whereof it is adjudged ordered and decreed that H. C. Jones who is appointed a Commissioner for the purpose of taking, state and settle the administration account of A. C. Williams adm'x., of A. C. Williams dec'd. Also an account of the outstanding and unsatisfied debts against the estate of said A. C. Williams dec'd, and their priorities, and also to report what lands in Smyth County said Williams died seized of, the value of said lands, and the rental value of same, and to report any other matter deemed pertinent by himself or required to be stated specially by either of the parties.

COMMISSIONERS OFFICE, MARION, VA. Jan. 25th 1881. To L. Sexton, Sarah A. Williams, Sarah J. Jackson, Virginia Stevens, Saml Williams Augustus Clark and Kate Williams, W. M. Williams, Pleasant Williams, John Williams and Alfred Williams.

You are hereby notified that I have filed on Thursday the 24th day of February next at my office, as the time and place to take and settle the account ordered by the said decree. And all persons having claims or demands against the estate of A. C. Williams dec'd are required to appear at that time and place for the purpose of proving the same. Given under my hand as Commissioner in Chancery for the said Court the day and year first aforesaid. H. C. JONES, Com'r. San7-4w

THE SPRINKLE HOTEL, MARION, VA. Having purchased, and newly fitted up and enlarged the hotel property formerly owned and run by A. B. Sprinkle, for 23 years, I am now occupying the same, and will be able to accommodate in the most comfortable style those who have been my guests at the "Continental" and "Marion House. My prices for board shall be reasonable, as heretofore. A room on first floor, with excellent light, for Drummers and Sample Merchants. For transient boarders \$1.50 per day—50 cents for single meal. Respectfully, Mrs. E. N. SPRINKLE.

J. H. FRANCIS FASHIONABLE TAILOR. Returns thanks to his many friends for their patronage, and solicits a continuance of same. All work made in his establishment guaranteed, both in workmanship and style, to give satisfaction. Careful attention given to cutting work for ladies to make. Prices fair. Give him a call. Shop on northeast of Fowler's Barber Shop.

Dr. Case's Carbolic Tar Inhalant. CATARRH. Consumption, Asthma, Whooping Cough, Sore Throat, Bronchitis, and all the pulmonary affections. Address Dr. W. W. CASE, 933 Arch Street, Philadelphia, Pa. (Write your name on this paper.)

A HOUSEHOLD NEED. Send 3-cent stamp for an 80-page Book on "THE LIVER, ITS DISEASES AND THEIR TREATMENT," INCLUDING MALARIAL TROUBLES, &c. Address DR. SANFORD, 169 Broadway, New York.

FRAZER Axle Grease. Best in the world. Lasts longer than any other. Always in good condition. Cures sores, cuts, bruises and corns. Costs but little more than the imitations. Every package has the trade mark. Call for the genuine, and take no other.

PLAYS! PLAYS! PLAYS! PLAYS! For Reading Clubs, for Amateur Theatricals, Temperance Plays, Drawing room Plays, Fairy plays, Ethiopian plays, Guide Books, Speakers, Pantomimes, Tableau Lights, Magnesium Lights, Colors Fire, Burnt Cork, Theatrical Face Preparations, Jarley's Wax Works, Wigs, Beards, and Mustaches at reduced prices. Costumes, Scenery, Stage Sets, New catalogue sent free containing full description and prices. SAMUEL FRENCH & SON, 38 E. 14th Street, New York.

A YEAR and expenses to agents—Outfit free. Address P. O. VICK, ERY, Augusta, Maine.

8100 PRESENT! For a Machine that will Saw as Fast and Easy as this one.

This is the King of Saw Machines. It saws off a 2 foot log in 2 minutes. \$20,000 in use. The cheapest machine made, and fully warranted. Circular Free. Endless Uses. New Catalogue sent free. I will mail a copy of my New Book, FREE! "MEDICAL COMMON SENSE."

FREE! To any person who will send his name and postal address, and six cents in stamps to pay postage. ASTHMA, CATARRH, SORE THROAT, or BRONCHITIS, the information in this Book is of great value, and may in the providence of God save many useful lives. Address, Dr. J. C. WALKER, 146 South 3rd Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

V. A. AND M. COLLEGE, BLACKSBURG, VA. The second term, session 1880-81 begins Thursday, Feb. 24th, ends August 11th. Good course of General Study, with special attention to Technical Departments. Virginia Students have tuition free. Other charges moderate. Address JOHN HART, M. A., Acting President.

LANDRETH'S 1784 SEEDS are the BEST 1881. I do not sell in your town, you can get them from any of our agents. They are the best of the kind. They are the best of the kind. They are the best of the kind.

P. J. GREGORY, MANUFACTURER OF FASHIONABLE BOOTS AND SHOES, MARION, VA.

I Call Me the High Price Man. They make all grades of boots and shoes for gentlemen and ladies. Cheap and high prices to suit the customer. I make a very fine grade of gents boots for dress, court and wedding purposes, and they are first-class work, at what is called Gregory's big price.

Bring on your cheap work, and the price will be small, my third grade of work still cheaper. There are a few in the county who are trying to injure my business by calling me a high price workman. I want to stop that. I also want persons to stop selling boots and shoes as my make, that I have never seen much less made. -Oct. 24, 1880.

STOVES AND TINWARE! Having made valuable improvements in my stove house and increased my stock, I am now better prepared than ever to exhibit one of the handsomest and cheapest stocks of stoves and tinware to be found in the city.

TIE ENTERPRISE COOK. Is growing in favor as it becomes known, doing the cooking satisfactorily and consuming less fuel than any stove in this market. Country merchants will find it to their interest to give me a try of the ware. Good ware at low figures is bound to win.

R. L. WALDRON, 113 Main Street, LYNCHBURG, VA. apr27y

Entered according to the postal regulations at the Postoffice, Marion, Virginia, as second class matter.

ARRIVAL OF TRAINS.

Mail Train No. 4, (east) 7:15 A. M. Mail Train No. 7, (west) 9 P. M.

LOCAL DEPARTMENT

To THE VOTERS OF SMYTH COUNTY.—FELLOW-CITIZENS—I hereby announce myself a candidate for Treasurer of Smyth County. Election to take place in May.

Briefs.

It rained very heavily on Monday night.

The corporation of Marion is about free of debt. How many towns in Virginia of equal size can say as much?

A number of the public schools in the county have been closed, as the five months they were to be run have been filled out.

Col. Robert Sayers, of Wytheville, will surely put up a furnace in Rye Valley, if the iron ore upon a test proves of the desired character and quality.

Mrs. Sprinkle informs us that oysters have advanced fifteen cents on the gallon in the eastern markets. This will be bad news for those persons who are fond of that delicate fish or vegetable—which?

CAMM'S EMULSION is composed of the purest Norwegian Cod Liver Oil combined with the Hypophosphate of Lime and Soda with Iron.

Thanks.

Senator Johnston will accept our thanks for Public Documents.

Quarterly Meeting.

On next Saturday and Sunday the second quarterly meeting for Marion Station will be held in the Methodist Church, by Rev. J. M. McTeer, P. E., for the district.

Religious Services.

There was no preaching in the Churches in town last Sabbath, except in the Methodist Church, where the Rev. J. C. Lowe preached at morning and night to large congregations.

Fine Skating.

During the last few days of the preceding week the young people of the town had some excellent skating on the upper part of Capt. Hull's mill pond, where the ice was several inches thick. A number of ladies of the town engaged in the pleasant sport and exercise, and some of them have learned to skate real nicely.

Dr. C. F. MASON, of W. Va., says: "I have seen children Camm's Emulsion is the preparation I have ever seen."

Valentines.

A full line of fine and comic Valentines have just been received at C. H. Maury's Clothing and Notion Store. The fine Valentines are all put up in handsome boxes. Call early, before they are all picked over.

Over a Precipice.

On Wednesday of last week a man by the name of Louthen was driving a two horse wagon over Walker's mountain, on the Chatham Hill road. The wagon slipped over one of the steep places on the north side of the mountain, carrying the horses with it, crippling them up considerably. Two barrels of coal oil that were in the wagon had the heads knocked out and all the oil wasted.

CAMM'S EMULSION cures Scrofula, Scrofulous Swellings, Rheumatism, Bronchitis and all other Lung troubles.

Ground Hog Day.

Yesterday was ground hog day. There is an old superstition that the ground hog comes out of his hole on the 2nd of February, and if the sun is shining so that he can see his shadow, he goes back and remains six weeks, and winter is certain to continue that much longer.

Ministers and Deacons Meeting.

A meeting of the Ministers and Deacons of the Baptist churches of Southwest Va., was held at the Middle Fork church, nine miles west of Marion, on Thursday, Friday, Saturday and Sunday. We are informed that the meeting was a pleasant and interesting one, and was well attended at all its sessions. There was preaching at Middle Fork church every day during the meeting, and preaching at Preston's Chapel on Sunday night by one of the visiting ministers.

Matrimonial.

On Wednesday the 26th ult., Mr. A. B. Pruner, of Marion, was married to Miss Pattie Rosenbaum, at the residence of the bride's mother, near Friendship, Washington Co. On Thursday evening last the bridal party, consisting of the bride and groom, Misses Edmundson, Horne, Snodgrass and Vaughan, and Messrs. Horne, W. C. Seaver, Jr., E. P. Pendleton and C. A. Pruner arrived in town; and on Thursday night a reception was given at the residence of Mrs. Fannie Pruner, mother of the groom. Only a few persons in addition to the bridal party and relatives of the family were present to enjoy the splendid supper prepared for the occasion; but all who were there were most agreeably entertained. We wish the young couple a happy and prosperous journey through life.

DIED.—In Bristol, Tenn., Jan. 23rd, 1881. Robert Jesse, son of R. M. and Cornelia F. Dickey, aged 18 months and two days.

Public Debate.

The Nestorian Literary Society will give a public debate in the Court House, on the 11th inst. We will give the question for debate and the name of the speakers in our next issue.

Virginia Law Journal.

We have received the January No. of the Virginia Law Journal, published by J. W. Randolph & English, Richmond, Va., and edited by Hon. Geo. L. Christian and Prof. Samuel D. Davies. It is a very interesting No. in which there are numerous decisions of the Supreme Court of the State, of the United States, and also of West Virginia. It will be greeted with much interest by our lawyer friends.

In the first terrible winter spent by the Pilgrims at Plymouth, in Massachusetts, the seeds of pulmonary diseases were planted, and took deep root in families which became the progenitors of thousands of the American people. The prevalence of consumption, thus early developed directed the attention of the most eminent physicians and scientific men to an investigation of its cause and the means of prevention and cure. The best results of professional studies on this subject are combined in Dr. J. C. Ayre's Cherry Pectoral, which is now recognized as the world's remedy for coughs, colds, consumption, and other diseases of the throat and lungs. We believe it to be absolute certain in its remedial effects. It is safe, pleasant, and reliable remedy, and if kept on hand in every household, will prove in many cases of coughs, colds, &c., a means of preventing more serious results.—Richmond, Virginia Religious Herald.

Letter from Missouri.—SHELLENA, MO., Jan. 25, 1881. EDITOR PATRIOT AND HERALD:—If a few lines from North Missouri are acceptable, I will endeavor to write some.

We have had very cold winter weather for more than two months and a half. It is the severest winter we have had for several years. The farmers are in fine spirits. We have taken our hogs and cattle to market earlier than for several years, and received a good price, from 4 to 5 cents live weight. Mules and horses are now going to the Southern market, and at high prices, from one to two hundred dollars per head. They have not commanded such prices for ten years. Most of the farmers have money in bank, and there is a great demand for stocks of all kinds.

There have been more sales of real estate in the last twelve months than there have been in five years previous. Land ranges at from \$10 \$30, according to quality and improvement. Immigrants are coming in from all quarters.

There are large cribs of corn all along the railroad waiting for higher prices before shipping. At present it is worth 30 cents per bushel. Wheat is worth from 80 cents to \$1, and oats 25 to 30 cents. Tobacco very fair price, from \$3 to \$3 per hundred.

There will be more grain sowed and planted this year than has ever been in this country. There is a great demand for farm laborers, prices from \$14 to \$18 per month. Health is generally good, with the exception of measles. This disease is raging over N. Mo. A great many schools have been closed on account. We have the finest and best schools. The people are taking great delight in educating their children. County teachers receive from \$35 to \$50 per month.

This country is advancing rapidly in a religious point. We are having fine churches built all over the country as well as in the towns and cities, and there is good work being done in all the charges, sinners are being brought to repentance and the membership of churches greatly increased. No more at present from Yours Truly, ENOCH.

Mexican bonds, which for a time have hung dead at 10 on the London market, advanced in December to 18 under the prospect of railroad communication with this country.

George Eliot's Romola.

A timely interest is given, by the death of the author, to the new edition of her masterpiece, "Romola," just issued by the American Book Exchange, New York. It shows her work at its best and strongest, and at the same time gives the reader the opportunity to acquire a lasting familiarity with the scenes and society of mediæval Italy. It is one of the few really great historical novels of the world. It is issued in handy and beautiful form, extra cloth binding, simple but rare elegance and taste in design, and like the other issues of the "Literary Revolution" its cost is almost nominal, viz: 35 cents. It is one of a series intended to form a library of classic fiction, which will include one representative and characteristic work of each of the great authors who have won lasting fame in the realm of fiction. Life is too short and too full of work to permit the reading of all that is beautiful and valuable in these creations of the imagination, but even very busy people can find time to read one book by each of the score of authors who have won immortal fame and place in the affections of the people. Not to be acquainted with them is to be ignorant of much that is most important and most interesting in the history of nations and of men. Not to possess them is to be deprived of the most fruitful and profitable sources of enjoyment. Among those issued or nearly ready are: Scott's "Ivanhoe," Bulwer's "Pompeii," Irving's "Knickerbocker," Cooper's "Mohicans," "Tom Brown at Rugby," "Adventures of Don Quixote," and "Uarda, a Romance of Ancient Egypt." Full catalogue of standard publications will be sent on request, by the American Book Exchange, Tribune building, New York.

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Fernando Wood has started upon a visit to the Hot Springs of Arkansas in pursuit of health.

Senator-elect Platt, of New York, is an advocate of woman rights.

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Gen. John Love died in Indianapolis, Ind., of heart-disease Saturday night. He was a graduate of West Point, served in the Mexican war, was chief of staff to Gen. Morris in Western Virginia during the late civil war, and afterwards commanded the Indiana legion. He was appointed one of the Indiana State-house commissioners by Gov. Williams, with which position he held at the time of his death.

A colored woman named Rachel Jones, at Shenandoah Iron-Works, in this county, died on last Sunday night from a scratch in the palm of the hand by pin. She was washing clothes a few days before her death, and a pin in some garment scratched her hand, from which inflammation ensued, resulting as above stated. She suffered terribly during her illness.—Page Courier.

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Going Low Down

YOU CAN'T DO BETTER.

ALL INVITED.

Good Goods and Prices to Suit Everybody.

For Cash.

GOOD BARGAINS!

We Can Sell Cheaper

THAN ANYBODY

In this section. If you don't believe it

Come and See!

No Mistake!

Hardware, Queensware, House Furnishing Goods, Confectioneries, Cotton Yarns, Notions, Cigars, Tobacco.

I wish to exchange my entire stock of goods in store

FOR MONEY

To do so I quote the following:

Coffee, 15, 18 and 20 cents. Sugar, 10, 11 and 12 1/2 cents.

Brown Domestic, 7 1/2, 8 1/2 and 10 cts. Calicoes, 6 1/2 and 8 1/2 cents.

Women's Shoes, \$1 and upwards. Clothing, at a great reduction.

In short everything at popular prices.

Come and see how low I will sell for MONEY OF PRODUCE.

J. L. GROSECLOSE,

MARION, VA.

COMMISSIONERS NOTICE

In the Circuit Court of Smyth County, Memphis T. Snavely adm'r, et al. vs R. M. Williams, et al.

Extract from decree entered in this cause 28th Sept, 1881.

Whereupon it was adjudged, ordered and decreed that H. C. Jones one of the Commissioners of the Court, do take, state and report an account of all the judgments, liens outstanding and unpaid against R. M. Williams in the order of their priorities and to state any other matters deemed pertinent by himself or required to be stated specially by either of the parties in interest.

COMMISSIONERS OFFICE, MARION, VA., Jan. 25th, 1881.

To Memphis T. Snavely, adm'r of H. L. Snavely dec'd, R. S. Boulton adm'r of G. W. Hendricks dec'd, Julian Huddle, Robert Crockett, executor of R. Crockett dec'd, Plaintiffs and R. M. Williams Defendant. You are hereby notified that I have fixed upon Wednesday, the 2nd day of March next, at my office, as the time and place to take and settle the account ordered by the said decree.

And all judgments and all persons having claims or demands against the said R. M. Williams are required to appear at that time and place for the purpose of proving the same.

Given under my hand as Commissioner in Chancery of the said Court the day and year first aforesaid.

H. C. JONES, Com'r.

WEST, JOHNSTON & CO.,

Booksellers, Stationers and Blank Book Manufacturers.

Court Blank Books a Specialty.

Dealers in Kramlich & Bach's unrivaled Platons, which we shall sell at very moderate prices, and warrant them to equal any manufactured. Prices given on application.

West, Johnston & Co., Richmond, Virginia.

Successor to James W. Gibson.

IMPORTER AND DEALER IN CHINA, GLASS, QUEENSWARE

AND HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS,

1207 Main Street, Richmond, Virginia

R. W. POWERS, E. D. TAYLOR

DRUGGISTS,

And Dealers in PAINTS, GLASS, PUTTY, LINSEED, Kerosene and other Oils.

No. 1305 Main and 9-11 18th Streets, RICHMOND, VIRGINIA.

Special attention given to the filling of Court orders. A call solicited from all in want of pure drugs at low prices.

R. W. POWERS & CO., Wholesale Druggists, 1305 Main Street, Richmond Va

Now is the time to subscribe for THE PATRIOT AND HERALD.

WHOLESALE PRICE CURRENT

CORRECTED WEEKLY BY GILLIAM & CO., Wholesale and Retail

GROCERS, LIQUOR DEALERS COMMON MERCHANTS And Dealers in Fertilizers and MANUFACTURED TOBACCO, No. 141 Main Street.

LYNCHBURG, Jan. 26, 1880.

Butter in good supply, but meets with ready sale for nice fresh lots in small packages.

Eggs wanted, and we would advise parties to ship at once, as there will no doubt be large receipts before the holidays and prices will be lower.

Feathers scarce, and full prices can readily be realized.

Dressed Poultry. The market has been overstocked this week and we have had to sell for what they would bring. The prices vary from day to day, according to the weather and the quality received on the market. Live Poultry cannot be sold except at a sacrifice.

Slaughtered Hogs in good supply, but prices are firm at an average of about 6 cents.

Dried Fruits, Peas, Beans, Rye, Cabbage, Oats, Lard, Irish Potatoes, Hog Offal of all kinds, Chestnuts, Beef, and Salt Pork in good demand to-day.

We always make returns the day sales are made, as we appreciate the advantage of promptness to shippers.

The market for Flour has advanced sharply in the last week and parties that have been holding stock can now meet with ready sale at full prices.

Wheat also much higher. Oats high, scarce, and advancing.

These figures represent only Wholesale prices. At Retail higher prices obtained.

Apples, green, per bushel \$1.50 to \$2.25

" dried, per lb. 24 to 30

Butter No. 1 per lb. 17 to 20

Beeswax per lb. 19 to 20

Berries, black, dried per lb. 6 to 8

" white, do. 5 to 7

Beans, white, per bushel 1.00 to 1.10

" colored, do. 75 to 85

Beef, slaughter'd hind quarter fore quarter 24 to 30

Chestnuts per bushel 1.20 to 1.50

Cherries, dried, pitted per bushel 1.10 to 1.24

Corn white, 30 lbs bushel 30 to 42

LARGEST STOCK

CLOTHING

Ever before in
SOUTHWEST VA.

FRANK & CO.,

WYTHEVILLE, VIRGINIA.

Large assortment of Cassinere, Worsted, Cheviot, Flannel and Cloth Suits of the very latest styles. Prices lower than the lowest. Remember the price tells and everybody tells the price.

Gents' Furnishing Goods in endless variety. 100 doz Gents' Neckties, Collars and Cuffs. 100 doz of white and colored Shirts to select from, of all the latest styles and lowest prices.

The celebrated Pearl Shirt for sale only by us. Every Shirt is stamped "Pearl." Beware of imitation.

The Gum Riding Coat—something new made expressly for us.

HATS that defy competition in styles and prices.

FRANK & CO.,
MANUFACTURING CLOTHIER,
McGavock's cor, opp Court-house,
WYTHEVILLE, VA.

Factory, 162 W. Pratt St.,
BALTIMORE, MD.

To COUNTRY MERCHANTS: Northern bills duplicated, freight saved. [ap22y]

MAKING THE OLD ESTABLISHED
MARION FOUNDRY AND MACHINE SHOP

SAW AND GRIST MILL, MACHINERY, TURBINE WATER WHEELS equal in power and economy of water to any made, and at a less price than Eastern Manufacturers. We are also making the best

CANE AND BARK MILLS, CORN CRUSHERS, CORN SHELLERS

HOSE POWERS, PREMIUM AND HILL SIDE PLOWS.

We are paying particular attention to our HOLLOW WARE, making it lighter and more durable than any in the market.

We will furnish mechanics with any of our goods at Baltimore and Knoxville prices. [Luther & Gooden].
Anton, Va., June 4th 1878.

J. F. & E. P. PENDLETON,

DEALERS IN

DRUGS,

MEDICINES,

CHEMICALS,

DYE STUFFS,

PAINTS, OILS,

Hair and Tooth Brushes,

FULL LIME OF

LAMPS,

LAMP GOODS,

MOVELTIES, FANCY GOODS,

PAPER,

Perfumery,

Toilet Articles,

Prescriptions carefully filled.

MAIN STREET,

MARION, VIRGINIA.

JOSIAH RYLAND & CO.'S

PIANO & ORGAN

WAREHOUSES

RICHMOND, VA.

ORGANS: PIANOS:
Mason & Hamlin, Stienway,
Burkett, Chickering,
Woods and Chickering,
Shoninger. Grovesteen & Fuller

We are sole agents for these, the best in this country, at the lowest Factory prices.

Send for Catalogue and Price-List.
apr22y

JONES, WATTS & CO.,

Importers and dealers in
HARDWARE,
CUTLERY, IRON and STEEL
Agricultural Implements, Paints, Oils &c.
Nos. 119 and 121 Main Street,
LYNCHBURG, VIRGINIA.
apr22 1y

Job Printing
NEATLY EXECUTED
PATRIOT AND HERALD OFFICE

This is a Big Advertise'nt

And I Want to Do

A LARGE BUSINESS

THE PEOPLE

MUST KNOW

WHAT I AM DOING

AND INTEND TO DO:

FOR CASH FOR CASH

Is the way I sell!

VERY CHEAP GOODS

IS THE RESULT.

I want to call attention to the following prices representing only a few of the many articles I am selling:

GROCERIES

The very best brown sugar, 10cts per lb, first-class white sugar, 12c, best granulated sugar, 14c. These sugars are bought direct from sugar plantations in Louisiana and consequently contain no Glucose or Baryta.

DRY GOODS.

In this department I have a beautiful line of Prints which we can give you from 6c to 9 cents per yard. French Prints 11 to 12c. Nice 3/4 Brocades at 11 cents, in all colors. Excellent 3/4 Cashmires, in all colors, 10c. Best 3/4 Pacifics at 22c. These goods are from 5 to 10 cents less per yard than they can be bought elsewhere.

NOTIONS.

Plain Silk, brocaded and gros grain Ribbons, Merino, and Lamb's wool under wear a fine assortment, for ladies and gentlemen. Men, women and children's Hosiery at reduced prices. A full line of ladies' Gloves, Cotton, Lisle, Silk and Kid—also of gentlemen's gloves, consisting of split Buck, Sheep and Dog skin, at prices to suit all. Laces Buttons, Spool Cotton, Braids, Dress Trimmings in great variety and at the lowest prices. Gentlemen's Linen Cuffs and Collars at from 2c to 3c per doz. Gentlemen's Laundered and Unlaundered Shirts at from 6c to 12c. Towels in great variety. Balmoral and Boulevard skirts, in all qualities from 50cts to \$3. Silk, Linen and Muslin Handkerchiefs. Silk, Lace and Muslin Ties and Bows. A large lot of Fancy Articles too numerous to mention.

CLOTHING.

A nice line just as cheap as they can possibly be sold.

HARDWARE,

Clinton's Horseshoe Nails at 20 cents per lb., by the box 18 cts. Nails at the lowest prices. Rim Door Knob Locks—we can beat the world in this line; can give you them from 35 cts up to \$1.50. Butts, Screws, Saws, Curry Combs, Coffee Mills and a full line of Table and Pocket Cutlery.

TIN WARE

Friends and Countrymen, look at the following figures and see if my prices are not lower than you ever dreamed of.

QUEENSWARE, A Good Line.

MASON'S BLACKING a 5 cent box for 3 or a 10 cent box for 6.

Don't forget the facts I have stated and bring your Cash and good Produce to me, and remember that I have all my goods marked down, from beginning to end—not a single article to catch on. I'll take your Trade dollars for \$1 and your Mexican dollars for 90 cents.

A. C. HILL, AGENT,

NEAR THE DEPOT

MARION, SMYTH CO., VA.

December 13, '80 1 year

BOOM.

NEW GOODS
Corner Store

ALEXA DER & CO.,

MARION, VIRGINIA

have just received a

SPLENDID STOCK OF NEW GOODS

which we propose to sell

LOW FOR CASH

or PRODUCE.

Thankful for past liberal patronage extended us we will endeavor to merit the same in the future.

We will sell GOOD GOOD Sat LOW PRICES.

We respectfully call the attention of the public generally to our NEW STOCK.

OUR

Millinery

DEPARTMENT

IS COMPLETE

and satisfaction is guaranteed. may 29ts

Drugs

—WHOLESALE AND RETAIL—

BY BUNTING & DICKY,

MAIN STREET,

BRISTOL, TENNESSEE.

We keep a large stock of Paints, Oils, Varnish, Glass, Medicines, and Fancy Goods.

We solicit the orders of Merchants, Physicians and Farmers.

Our goods are of the very best quality and sold at city prices.

Orders by mail solicited.

Packages set by mail or express.

We are agents for Baker's Standard Fertilizers which Farmers can obtain on 12 month's time. nov18y

J. N. P. PETTY JOHN,

BUILDER.

Upper Bush, LYNCHBURG, VA.

Manufacturers of all kinds of BUILDING MATERIAL

such as

SASH, BLINDS, DOORS, MOLDINGS,

FLOORING, CEILING, Inside and Outside

Trimings and dressed Lumber of all kinds.

Estimates furnished at all times. We keep

in stock all kinds of Building materials and can

be as low as any in the South. Respectfully and promptly attended to.

JOHN P. PETTY JOHN,
Builder,
Upper Bush, Lynchburg, Va.

S. R. FERGUSON,

Wholesale and Retail

HARDWARE

CUTLERY,

IRON, STEEL, BLACKSMITH AND

WAGONMAKER'S SUPPLIES.

Manufacturer of

-CARRIAGES- AND -BUGGIES-

PLATFORM, SPRING and JERSEY

WAGONS

Agent for Ladin & Rand Powder Co.

POWDER,

AND DIAMOND IRON PLOW.

No. 1, FERGUSON BLOCK,
BRISTOL, TENNESSEE.
nov18 y

VAN TALIAFERRO,
COMMISSION MERCHANT,
Solicits consignments of
TOBACCO, GRAIN, & COUNTRY PRODUCE,
I feel assured I can give satisfaction to all who may entrust me with their patronage.
Office at Geo. A. Kinneair's
No. 12, BRIDGE ST.,
LYNCHBURG, VA.
ap11ts

IN YOUR SEARCH

FOR A

SUITABLE PRESENT

IT WILL PAY YOU TO GO TO

GUGGENHEIMER & CO.'S,

144 MAIN STREET,

LYNCHBURG, VA.

Who have re-assorted all their lines for the

HOLIDAYS

And have added many items suitable

FOR CHRISTMAS

—AND—

NEW YEAR PRESENTS

Especially do they show on their 2d floor

A VERY HANDSOME DISPLAY

—OF—

FANCY GOODS

BEAUTIFUL TOYS

AND A LARGE ASSORTMENT OF

DOUGLS

—AND—

JAPANESE GOODS

All of which will be sold at prices

UNUSUALLY LOW

As it is their intention to move as clean a stock into

THEIR NEW BUILDING

As it is possible, parties seeking

BARGAINS

WILL BE VERY AMPLY REPAID

By looking for them

At 144 Main st.,

ESPECIALLY IN DRESS GOODS HAVE THEY MADE LARGE REDUCTIONS

Notwithstanding there has been an advance of 10 to 15 per cent. in Domestic Cotton Goods their stock in store, largely replenished at old prices, will be sold at old prices by

GUGGENHEIMER & CO.

A CHANGE!

THE OLD FIRM OF T. H. THURMON & CO., HAVING CHANGED HANDS, EVERYBODY WISHING TO BUY

CHEAP GOODS

EMBRACING ALL KINDS OF

FASHIONABLE CLOTHING, HATS, CAPS, HARDWARE,

BOOTS AND SHOES,

FAMILY GROCERIES, & LEATHER,

IS INVITED TO CALL AND SEE FOR THEMSELVES WHAT

GREAT BARGAINS

Are now offered. Wishing to make room for a New and Elegant Stock I will sell FROM NOW TILL THE 1ST DAY OF JANUARY

AT COST

The nicest stock of NOTIONS, LADIES' CLOAKS and SHWLS, NUBIAS, HOODS, IN FACT, ALMOST ANYTHING YOU MAY WANT

Just arrived and will be sold at prices that DEFY COMPETITION. Only call and examine these goods and you will be sure to buy.

G. G. GOODSELL,

MARION, VIRGINIA.

JOSEPH COHN,

LYNCHBURG'S LEADING CLOTHIER

AWAYS AHEAD!

Ready for inspection one of the

LARGEST, FINEST AND CHEAPEST STOCKS OF

READY-MADE CLOTHING!!

FOR MEN, YOUTHS, BOYS and CHILDREN, ever exhibited in this market.

Merchant Tailoring Department,

WOOLENS displayed in this department, surpass all former exhibits, and at prices which will at once make them popular

NECK DRESS DEPARTMENT.

WILL EXCELL ALL PREVIOUS SEASONS, BOTH IN QUALITY OF MATERIAL AND VARIETY OF DESIGN.

SHIRT DEPARTMENT
A LINE OF DRESS SHIRTS, BOTH WHITE AND COLORED, LAUNDRIED AND UNLAUNDRIED.

HOSIERY, GLOVES, SUSPENDERS AND UNDERWEAR
This department will present a full line of choice and desirable goods, both in French English and Domestic Fabrics, also an unusual attractive stock of Plain and Fancy Underwear and Hosiery.
An inspection respectfully solicited and prices fully guaranteed.
JOSEPH COHN,
Lynchburg's LEADING MERCHANT TAILOR and Clothier,
No. 118 Corner Store, Lynch Building, LYNCHBURG, VA.
Oct18,78.

MRS. E. N. SPRICKLE,

MARION VIRGINIA.

NEW GOODS

FOR

CHRISTMAS,

ATTRACTIVE GOODS!!

Embracing all kinds of

NOTIONS, MILLINERY,
FANCY GOODS
CONFECTIONERIES

I have also on hand a fine assortment of Gents' Furnishing goods and Fancy Goods for the Ladies which I will sell Very Cheap for Cash,

OYSTERS!
Fresh from the Eastern Shores
RECEIVED NEARLY EVERY DAY

FURNITURE CARPETS MATRESSES

JUST RECEIVED
Sixty-six Suits of

Chambers' Furniture

SEND YOUR ORDERS TO—

J. L. THOMPSON,

THE FURNITURE MAN OF LYNCHBURG, VA.

F. P. Staley, Jr., with

J. P. YANCEY & CO.,
Successors to

YANCEY, FRANKLIN & CO.,
IMPORTERS

NOTIONS,
No. 1209 Main Street

RICHMOND, VIRGINIA.

J. N. TYLER & CO.,
Successors to

Messrs MITCHELL & TYLER,
1003 Main Street,

RICHMOND, VIRGINIA.

DIAMONDS AND WATCHES,
DIAMONDS, WATCHES, JEWELRY,

SILVERWARE, PLATED WARE,
Gold and Silver SPECTACLES

Watches repaired in the best manner. Hab
Jewelry made to order

Special attention given to the manufac
ture of School and College Badges.

Prompt attention paid to orders
mail or otherwise. ap18

NOW IS THE TIME TO BUY YOUR PRE
SENTS FOR CHRISTMAS.

A. PICKEN, JR.,
WATCHMAKER, JEWELER, DESIGNER
AND ENGRAVER,

(Opposite the Court-house)

ABINGDON - VIRGINIA.

Has just returned from New York with
all the latest styles and designs in Watches
Clocks, Jewelry, Silverplate Tableware,
etc., etc.

Everything suitable for a pretty and
useful Christmas Gift can be found at his
store.

Orders by mail will be as conscientiously
filled and forwarded as promptly as though
the customer were present. Goods not ap
proved of will be exchanged with pleasure.
delcfr

WYTHEVILLE

MARBLE WORKS

J. A. Kane. W. G. Repass.

ROWE & REPASS,

WYTHEVILLE, VA.

MANUFACTURERS AND DEALERS IN

ITALIAN & AMERICAN MARBLE

AND GRANITE MONUMENTS,
HEAD STONES, ETC., ETC.,

BEST WORK LOWEST PRICES

IRON
FENCING
FURNISHED TO ORDER.

SATISFACTION GUARANTEED
OR NO PAY.
June 24 1y